

ON-LINE SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL

Stešević, D., Stanišić-Vujačić, M., Milanović, Đ., Šilc, U.: Retrodunal dry grassland vegetation in the hinterland of Velika Plaža (Montenegro). *Acta Botanica Croatica*, DOI: 10.37427/botcro-2025-026.

On-line Suppl. Tab. 1. Literature data or unpublished relevés of dry grassland vegetation in Montenegro and Croatia, and sand dune vegetation of Velika Plaža. Abbreviations: HRV – Croatia, MNE – Montenegro.

Community	Country	Literature source
<i>Agrostietum maritimae arenosum</i> Horvatić 1963	HRV	Horvatić 1963: 94, rel. 1
<i>Aristida oligantha</i> comm.	MNE	Stešević et al. 2021, Tab. 1, rels. 1-9
<i>Bromo-Chrysopogonetum grylli</i> Horvatić 1934	MNE	Stanišić-Vujačić et al. 2022: Tab. 1, rels. 1–17
<i>Bunio erucagi-Vulpium ligusticae</i> nom. prov. Stanišić-Vujačić 2023	MNE	Stanišić-Vujačić 2023: Appendix 12, rels. 1-28, unpublished
<i>Cakilo-Xanthietum strumarii</i> (Beg. 1941) Pignatti 1958	MNE	Mijović 1994, Tab. 1, rels. 1-7; Mijović et al. 2006, Tab. 1, rels. 1-6; Mijović et al. 2012, Tab. 3, rel. 1; Stešević et al. 2020, Tab. 1, rels. 30-37
<i>Chrysopogoni-Airetum capillaris</i> Horvatić (1956) 1963	MNE	Bešić 1978: Tab. 8, rels. 1-10
<i>Chrysopogoni-Airetum capillaris</i>	HRV	Horvatić 1963: 96-98, rels. 1-2 Trijanstić 1965: Tab. 40, rels. 1-2 Šugar 1967: Tab. 20, rels. 1-2
<i>Cutandia maritima</i> comm.	MNE	Stešević et al. 2020, Tab. 1, rels. 51-55
<i>Dasyphyrum villosum</i> comm.	MNE	Unpublished, GIVD EU-ME-001, rels. 7
<i>Euphorbio paraliae-Agrophyretum junceiformis</i> Tüxen in Br.-Bl. et Tüxen 1952 corr. Darimont, Duvigneaud et Lambinon 1962	MNE	Mijović et al. 1994, Tab. 2, rels. 1-9; Mijović et al. 2006, Tab. 2, rels. 1-2; Mijović et al. 2012, Tab. 3, rel. 2-18; Stešević et al. 2020, Tab. 1, rels. 38-44; Unpublished, GIVD EU-ME-001, rels. 8
<i>Euphorbio terracinae-Silenetum nicaeensis</i> Lavrentiades 1964	MNE	Stešević et al. 2020, Tab. 1, rels. 56-62
<i>Gastridio-Brachypodietum retusii</i> Horvatić 1963	HRV	Hećimović M. 1984: Tab. 4, rels. 1-10 Horvatić 1963: 100, rel. 1
<i>Haynaldio-Phleetum</i> Horvatić 1975	HRV	Šugar 1967: Tab. 26, rels. 1-17
<i>Medicagini marinae-Ammophiletum australis</i> Br.-Bl. 1921 corr. F. Prieto et T.E. Díaz 1991	MNE	Stešević et al. 2020, Tab. 1, rels. 46-49, Unpublished, GIVD EU-ME-001, rels. 2
<i>Onobrychido caput-galli-Vulpium fasciculatae</i> Stešević et al. 2020	MNE	Stešević et al. 2020: Tab. 3, rels. 1-7
<i>Ornithopodo-Vulpium myuri</i> Horvatić 1960	HRV	Horvatić 1963: 63, rel. 1 Horvatić 1971: 126-27, rel. 1 Hećimović S. 1981: Tab. 7, rels. 1-10, Hećimović M. 1984: Tab. 3, rels. 1-6 Birač 1971: Tab. 12, rels. 1-15
<i>Psiluro-Trifolietum cherleri</i> Horvatić 1962	HRV	Horvatić 1963: 101-102 Šugar 1967: Tab. 22, rels. 1-28
<i>Sporobolo-Elymetum farcti</i> (Gehu et al.) Gehu 1984		Trinajstić 1989, Tab. 1, rels. 1-7
<i>Trifolio cherleri-Brachypodietum rupestris</i> Hodak 1975	HRV	Hećimović M. 1984: Tab. 5, rels. 1-7, Hodak-Horvatić 1975: Tab. 1, rels. 1-10

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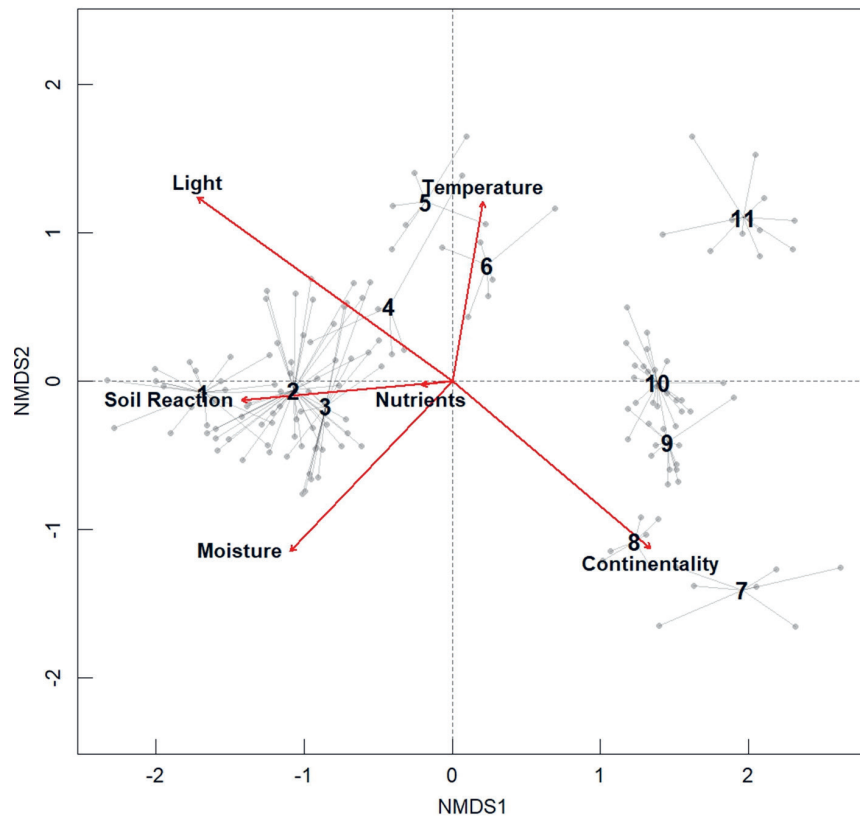
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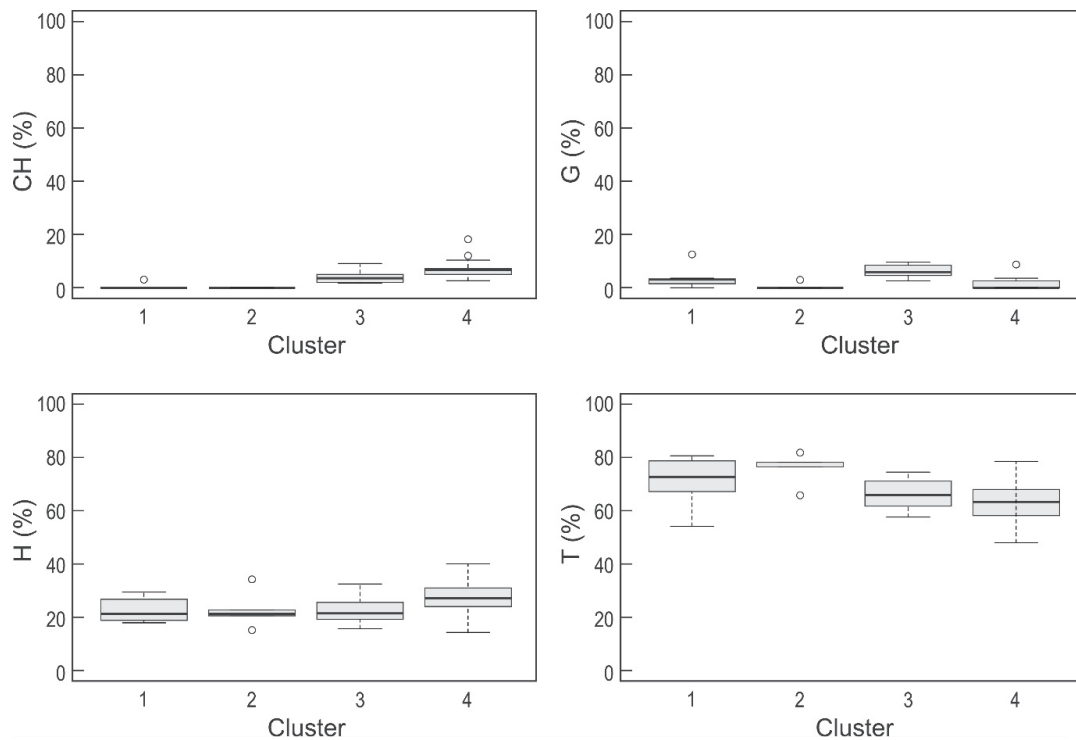
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On-line Suppl. Tab. 2. Phytosociological relevés: sampling dates (year/month/day), geographic coordinates, and contributors (ĐM – Đorđije Milanović, MSV – Milica Stanišić-Vujačić, DS – Danijela Stešević).

Rel. 1.: 20210507, 41.90932N 19.25423E, DS and MSV; Rel. 2.: 20210507, 41.90881N 19.25972E, DS and MSV; Rel. 3.: 20210507, 41.90475N 19.27362E, DS and MSV; Rel. 4.: 20210520, 41.90664N 19.282146E, DS and MSV; Rel. 5.: 20210520, 41.90796N 19.27986E, DS and MSV; Rel. 6.: 20210608, 41.90617N 19.26748E, DS and MSV; Rel. 7.: 20210507, 41.906977N 19.27164E, DS and MSV; Rel. 8.: 20210504, 41.876881N 19.358625E, ĐM; Rel. 9.: 20210504, 41.901561N 19.304197E, ĐM; Rel. 10.: 20210504, 41.883745N 19.352555E, ĐM; Rel. 11.: 20210504, 41.888759N 19.342704E, ĐM; Rel. 12.: 20210514, 41.887496N 19.344398E, ĐM; Rel. 13.: 20210513, 41.892649N 19.333243E, ĐM; Rel. 14.: 20210507, 41.90535N 19.26888E, DS and MSV; Rel. 15.: 20210608, 41.88977N 19.31812E, DS and MSV; Rel. 16.: 20210608, 41.88624N 19.33149E, DS and MSV; Rel. 17.: 20210621, 41.88806N 19.34213E, DS and MSV; Rel. 18.: 20210629, 41.87641N 19.36443E, DS and MSV; Rel. 19.: 20210608, 41.89096N 19.31596E, DS and MSV; Rel. 20.: 20210621, 41.89927N 19.29064E, DS and MSV; Rel. 21.: 20210617, 41.90203N 19.28106E, DS and MSV; Rel. 22.: 20210621, 41.901118N 19.28394E, DS and MSV; Rel. 23.: 20210617, 41.90607N 19.26658E, DS and MSV; Rel. 24.: 20210617, 41.90355N 19.27532E, DS and MSV; Rel. 25.: 20210602, 41.89621N 19.30191E, DS and MSV; Rel. 26.: 20210608, 41.88875N 19.32254E, DS and MSV; Rel. 27.: 20210608, 41.88965N 19.31972E, DS and MSV; Rel. 28.: 20210608, 41.89276N 19.31154E, DS and MSV; Rel. 29.: 20210602, 41.89784N 19.29799E, DS and MSV; Rel. 30.: 20210621, 41.90063N 19.28619E, DS and MSV; Rel. 31.: 20210608, 41.89826N 19.29583E, DS and MSV; Rel. 32.: 20210608, 41.89525N 19.30431E, DS and MSV; Rel. 33.: 20220511, 41.892835N 19.311262E, DS and MSV; Rel. 34.: 20230512, 41.900497N 19.28425E, DS and MSV; Rel. 35.: 20210521, 41.89026N 19.33739E, DS and MSV; Rel. 36.: 20210521, 41.89692N 19.3192E, DS and MSV; Rel. 37.: 20210521, 41.8905N 19.3402E, DS and MSV; Rel. 38.: 20210521, 41.89329N 19.32961E, DS and MSV; Rel. 39.: 20210521, 41.88203N 19.35507E, DS and MSV; Rel. 40.: 20210602, 41.90248N 19.27727E, DS and MSV; Rel. 41.: 20210602, 41.90005N 19.28886E, DS and MSV; Rel. 42.: 20210602, 41.90518N 19.26958E, DS and MSV; Rel. 43.: 20210602, 41.89613N 19.30196E, DS and MSV; Rel. 44.: 20210602, 41.89777N 19.29821E, DS and MSV; Rel. 45.: 20210602, 41.89478N 19.30538E, DS and MSV; Rel. 46.: 20210602, 41.90732N 19.2614E, DS and MSV; Rel. 47.: 20210521, 41.89482N 19.3252E, DS and MSV.



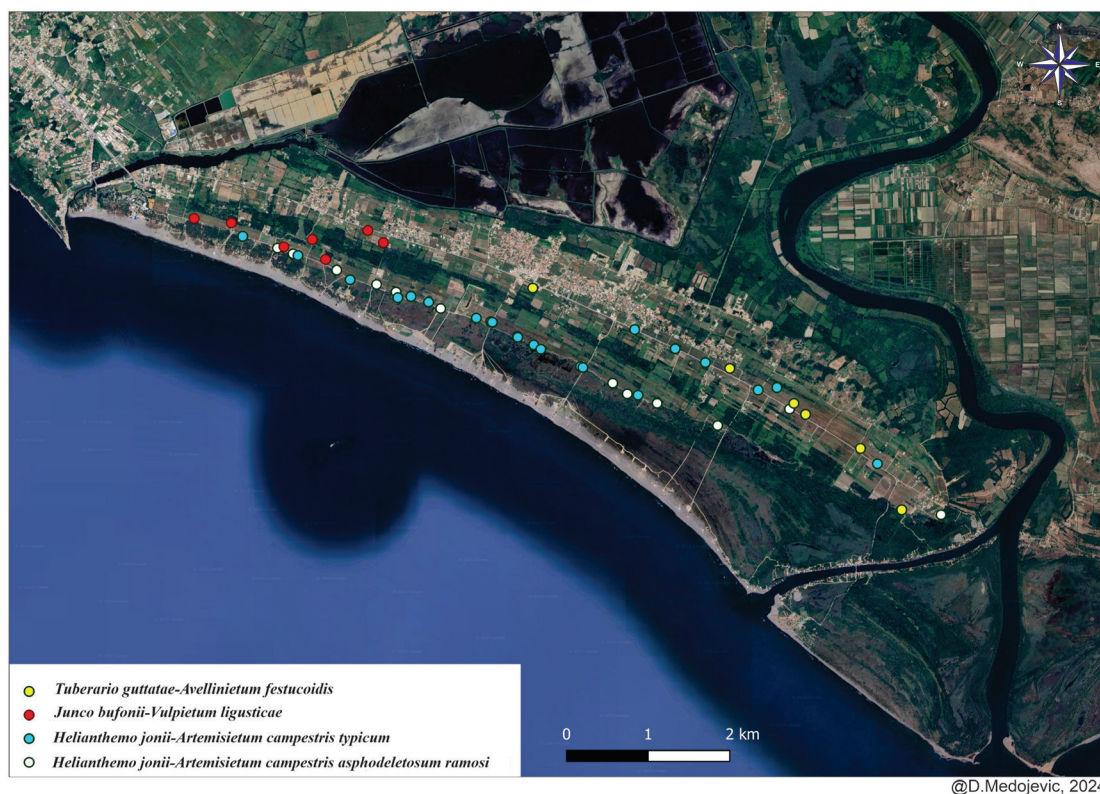
On-line Suppl. Fig. 1. Ordination analysis: NMDS of 154 relevés of sand dune communities and retrodunal dry communities documented at Velika Plaža: 1 – *Cakilo-Xanthietum strumarii*, 2 – *Euphorbio paraliae-Agropyretum junceiformis*, 3 – *Medicagini marinae-Ammophiletum australis*, 4 – *Cutandia maritima* community, 5 – *Euphorbio terracinae-Silenetum nicaeensis*, 6 – *Onobrychido caput-galli-Vulpium fasciculatae*, 7 – *Junco bufonii-Vulpium ligusticae*, 8 – *Tuberario guttatae-Avellinietum festucoidis*, 9 – *Helianthemo jonii-Artemisietum campestris asphodeletosum ramosi*, 10 – *Helianthemo jonii-Artemisietum campestris typicum*, 11 – *Aristida oligantha* comm. Stress value: 0.11.



On-line Suppl. Fig. 2. Contribution of life forms in the clusters (communities): 1 – *Junco bufonii-Vulpium ligusticae*, 2 – *Tuberario guttatae-Avellinietum festucoidis*, 3 – *Helianthemo jonii-Artemisietum campestris asphodeletosum ramosi*, 4 – *Helianthemo jonii-Artemisietum campestris typicum*. CH – chamaephyta, G – geophyta, H – hemicryptophyta; T – therophyta.



On-line Suppl. Fig. 3. Dry grasslands in the hinterland of Velika Plaža (Ulcinj): A – *Junco bufonii-Vulpium ligusticae*, B – *Tuberario guttatae-Avellinietum festuoidis*, C – *Helianthemo jonii-Artemisietum campestris typicum*, D – *Helianthemo jonii-Artemisietum campestris asphodeletosum ramosi* (end of March to the beginning of April 2021), E – *Helianthemo jonii-Artemisietum campestris asphodeletosum ramosi* (June 2021). (photo: A, C-E – Danijela Stešević, B – Đorđije Milanović).



On-line Suppl. Fig. 4. Distribution of the relevés of novel dry grassland communities in the hinterland of Velika Plaža (derived and adapted from Google earth).